

Exercises 8 Exponential function and equations Compound interest, exponential function

Objectives

- be able to perform compound interest calculations.
- be able to graph an exponential function out of its equation.
- be able to determine the equation of an exponential function out of the coordinates of two points of the graph.
- be able to treat applied tasks by means of an exponential function.

Problems

Compound interest

- 8.1 Compound interest at an interest rate r is paid on an initial capital C_0 .
- Assume an initial capital $C_0 = 1000.00$ CHF, and an interest rate $r = 2\%$. Determine the capital after one, two, three, four, and five compounding periods.
 - Try to develop a formula which allows you to calculate the capital C_n after n compounding periods for any values of C_0 , r , and n .
 - Solve the formula that you have developed in b) for C_0 and r .
- 8.2 What is the future capital if 8000 CHF are invested for 10 years at an annual interest rate of 12%, compounded annually?
- 8.3 What present value amounts to 10'000 CHF if it is invested for 10 years at an annual interest rate of 6%, compounded annually?
- 8.4 At what annual interest rate, compounded annually, would 10'000 CHF have to be invested to amount to 14'000 CHF in 7 years?
- 8.5 Ms Smith wants to invest 150'000 CHF for five years. Bank A offers an annual interest rate of 6.5%, compounded annually. Bank B offers to pay 200'000 CHF after five years. Which bank makes the better offer?
- 8.6 Mary Stahley invested 2500 CHF in a 36-month certificate of deposit (CD) that earned 8.5% annual **simple** interest. When the CD matured, she invested the full amount in a mutual fund that had an annual growth equivalent to 18%, **compounded** annually. How much was the mutual fund worth 9 years later?
- 8.7 A capital is invested for 4 years at 4% and for 3 more years at 6%, compounded annually. Eventually, the capital amounts to 72'000 CHF.
- Determine the initial capital.
 - What is the average interest rate with respect to the whole period of time?
- 8.8 An unknown initial capital is invested at an unknown annual interest rate, compounded annually. After 2 years, the capital amounts to 5'891.74 CHF (rounded), and after another 5 years the capital is 6'997.54 CHF (rounded). Determine both initial capital (rounded to 100 CHF) and annual interest rate (rounded to 0.1%).

- 8.9 A capital pays interest, compounded annually.
Determine the annual interest rate such that the capital doubles in 20 years.
- 8.10 What is the future value if 3200 CHF is invested for 5 years at a nominal annual interest rate of 8%, compounded quarterly?
- 8.11 What amount of money do parents need to deposit in an account earning 10% (nominal annual interest rate), compounded monthly, so that it will grow to 40'000 CHF for their son's college tuition in 18 years?
- 8.12 A certain capital is invested at a nominal annual interest rate of 6%. By how many percent does the capital grow in one year if interest is compounded ...
- a) ... annually?
 - b) ... semiannually?
 - c) ... quarterly?
 - d) ... monthly?
 - e) ... daily (1 year = 360 days)?

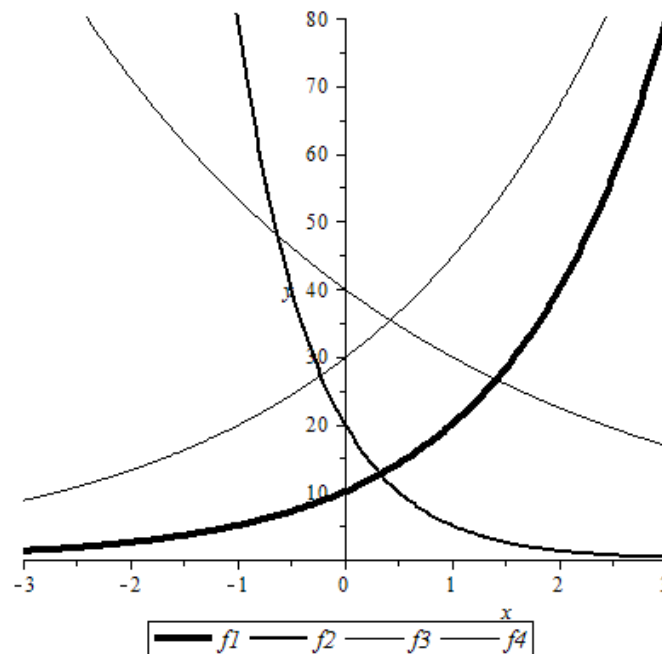
Exponential function

- 8.13 Look at the following exponential function:

$$\begin{aligned} f: \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ x &\mapsto y = f(x) = 2^x \end{aligned}$$

- a) Establish a table of values of f for the interval $-3 \leq x \leq 3$.
 - b) Draw the graph of f in the interval $-3 \leq x \leq 3$ into a Cartesian coordinate system.
- 8.14 Graph the following exponential functions into one coordinate system:
- $$\begin{aligned} f_1: \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ x &\mapsto y = f_1(x) = 2^x \end{aligned}$$
- $$\begin{aligned} f_2: \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ x &\mapsto y = f_2(x) = 0.2^x \end{aligned}$$
- $$\begin{aligned} f_3: \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ x &\mapsto y = f_3(x) = 3 \cdot 0.5^x \end{aligned}$$
- $$\begin{aligned} f_4: \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ x &\mapsto y = f_4(x) = -2 \cdot 3^x \end{aligned}$$
- 8.15 (see next page)

8.15 Look at the graphs of the exponential functions f_1 , f_2 , f_3 , and f_4 :



Determine the equations of the four functions, i.e. $y = f(x) = \dots$

8.16 The graph of an exponential function contains the points P and Q. Determine the equation of the exponential function.

- a) P(1|12) Q(3|192)
- b) P(0|1.02) Q(1|1.0302)
- c) P(5|16) Q(9| $\frac{1}{16}$)

8.17 A flat that 20 years ago was worth 160'000 CHF has increased in value by 4% each year due to the market situation. What is the flat worth today?

8.18 A machine is valued at 10'000 CHF. The depreciation at the end of each year is 20% of its value at the beginning of the year. Find its value at the end of 4 years.

8.19 The size of a certain bacteria culture grows exponentially. At 8 a.m. and 11 a.m. the number of bacteria was 2'300 and 18'400, respectively. Determine the number of bacteria at 1.30 p.m.

8.20 Decide which statements are true or false. Put a mark into the corresponding box. In each problem a) to c), exactly one statement is true.

a) In a compound interest scheme ...

- ☐ ... the graph that represents the growth of the capital is a parabola.
- ☐ ... the interest paid at the end of each period only depends on the interest rate.
- ☐ ... the interest rate depends on the capital of the previous period.
- ☐ ... the capital grows exponentially.

b) (see next page)

b) The graph of an exponential function ...

- ☐ ... is a parabola.
- ☐ ... is a hyperbola.
- ☐ ... never intersects the y-axis.
- ☐ ... never touches the x-axis.

c) If a quantity grows exponentially in time ...

- ☐ ... the growth factor itself grows.
- ☐ ... the growth factor depends on the initial value.
- ☐ ... the quantity doubles in one year if the annual growth factor is 100%.
- ☐ ... the quantity doubles in constant time intervals.